GEOGRAPHY

Paper 1

INSERT

May/June 2018

1 hour 45 minutes

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains Figs. 2.1 and 2.2 for Question 2, Figs. 3.2 and 3.3 for Question 3, Figs. 4.1 and 4.2 for Question 4 and Figs. 5.1 and 5.2 for Question 5.

The Insert is not required by the Examiner.

This document consists of 7 printed pages and 1 blank page.
Fig. 2.1 for Question 2

Key
% of people living in urban areas
- over 75%
- 50–75%
- 25–49.9%
- 0–24.9%
- cities with over 10 million inhabitants in 2000

Fig. 2.2 for Question 2
Fig. 3.2 for Question 3
Fig. 3.3 for Question 3
Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

ATMOSPHERE

cool air → warm air → cool air

high pressure → low pressure → high pressure

Earth’s surface

Fig. 4.2 for Question 4
Fig. 5.1 for Question 5

Key
- Yellow: cultivated lands
- Green: cultivated lands under irrigation
- Red: grazing
- Orange: desert grazing and marginal agriculture
- Light brown: desert and semi-desert
- Dark brown: international boundary
- Blue: isohyet (line joining places of equal rainfall)
- Pink: river
- Black star: capital city

Legend:
- Tigris River
- Euphrates River
- Syria
- Saudi Arabia
- Iran
- Iraq
- Baghdad
- Isohyets (250 mm, 100 mm)
- Capital city

The map shows a detailed geographical representation of the Middle East, highlighting the distribution of cultivated lands, grazing areas, and other land use types. The Tigris and Euphrates rivers are marked, along with their respective capital cities and key geographical features.
Fig. 5.2 for Question 5