CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS

Great care should be taken to ensure that any confidential information given does not reach the candidates either directly or indirectly.

If you have any problems or queries regarding these Confidential Instructions, please contact Cambridge stating the Centre number, the nature of the query and the syllabus number quoted above.

email  info@cie.org.uk
phone  +44 1223 553554
fax    +44 1223 553558
READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

These Confidential Instructions give details of the apparatus required by each candidate for each experiment in this paper. A summary of the questions that will be presented to the candidates is included, where appropriate, to allow the biology teacher to test the apparatus appropriately. Testing must be done out of sight of all candidates.

No access to the question paper is permitted in advance of the examination.

Centres are reminded that candidates are expected to follow the instructions on the question paper and record all their results. They will not be penalised if these results are not what they expect.

The Supervisor should make sure the Supervisor’s Report is fully completed and a copy is enclosed with each packet of scripts.

It is assumed that the ordinary apparatus of a science laboratory will be available, including a supply of purified water (distilled or deionised).

If arrangements are made for different sessions for different groups of candidates, care must be taken to ensure that the different groups of candidates are effectively isolated so that no information passes between them.

All specimens should carry only the code letters and numbers as indicated and their identity should not be revealed to the candidates.

Supervisors should ensure that all specimens have the correct identity attached to the specimen and that these are not removed during the examination.

If a candidate breaks any of the apparatus, or loses any of the material supplied, the matter should be rectified and a note made in the Supervisor’s Report.

Supervisors are advised to remind candidates that all substances in the examination should be treated with caution. Pipette fillers and eye protection should be used where necessary.

In accordance with COSHH (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health) Regulations, operative in the UK, a hazard appraisal of the examination has been carried out.

The following codes are used where relevant:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>corrosive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HH</td>
<td>health hazard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>flammable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>hazardous to the aquatic environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH</td>
<td>moderate hazard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>acutely toxic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>oxidising</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Centres are reminded that they are not permitted to open the question paper envelopes before the examination.

If there are any difficulties with any aspect of setting up this practical examination that the Centre is not able to resolve, it is essential for Centres to contact Cambridge as soon as possible by email to info@cie.org.uk, by fax to +44 1223 553558 or by phone to +44 1223 553554.
Question 1

Each candidate should be provided with:

(i) a 1 cm thick slice of orange which has been cut from the fruit transversely to show the segments. It should be presented on a white tile labelled orange slice for question 1(f).

(ii) three different Citrus spp. fruits e.g. orange, lemon, lime, grapefruit. These should be cut into quarters. Each student should be provided with enough pieces of fruit to obtain at least 5 cm³ of juice from each type of fruit when it is squeezed. Students will raise their hand to request more fruit if 5 cm³ of juice is not obtained from the initial supply of fruit provided. Quarters should be presented in dishes labelled with the common name of each fruit.

(iii) three containers to collect the juice e.g. beakers or plastic cups

(iv) one glass marker pen

(v) three large test-tubes

(vi) one 25 cm³ measuring cylinder

(vii) four 2 cm³ syringes without needles

(viii) one 250 cm³ glass beaker labelled water-bath

(ix) a supply of hot water at 90 °C. Candidates will raise their hand when they are ready for hot water to half-fill their water-bath.

(x) 10 cm³ of Benedict’s solution (as normally used for food testing) provided in a 100 cm³ glass beaker and labelled reducing sugar test solution

(xi) view of a timer or clock to measure minutes accurately

(xii) paper towels

(xiii) a container labelled washing water half-filled with tap water

(xiv) an empty container labelled waste water
suitable eye protection

The Supervisor (not the Invigilator) is expected to carry out the practical aspects of Question 1 and record their results in the space provided in the Supervisor’s Report. This must be done during the examination, using the same apparatus and reagents as the candidates but out of sight of the candidates.

Question 2

Each candidate should be provided with:

(i) one ruler (with mm scale)
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This form should be completed and sent to Cambridge with the scripts.

SUPERVISOR’S REPORT

The Supervisor or teacher responsible for the subject should provide the following information.

1 Was any difficulty experienced in providing the necessary materials? If so, give brief details.

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2 Give details of any difficulties experienced by particular candidates, giving names and candidate numbers. Reference should be made to:

(a) difficulties with specimens or materials;

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(b) accidents to apparatus or materials;

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(c) assistance provided in the case of colour blindness;

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(d) any other information that is likely to assist the Examiner, especially if this cannot be discovered from the scripts.

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Other cases of individual hardship, e.g. illness or disability, should be reported direct to Cambridge on the normal ‘Special Consideration Form’ as detailed in the Handbook for Centres.

3 During the examination, the Supervisor should, out of sight of the candidates, carry out the practical aspects of Question 1 using the same apparatus and reagents as the candidates. Results should be recorded in the space on page 8 (not on a spare question paper). Attach extra sheets if necessary.

The Invigilator should not carry out Question 1.
A plan of work benches, giving details of the candidate numbers of the places occupied by the candidates for each session, must be enclosed with the scripts.

**Declaration** (to be signed by the Supervisor)

The preparation of this practical has been carried out so as to maintain fully the security of the examination.

Signed .................................................................

Name (IN BLOCK CAPITALS) ...........................................

Centre number ...........................................................

Centre name ................................................................

If scripts are required to be dispatched in more than one packet, it is essential that a copy of the Supervisor’s Report and the appropriate seating plan(s) are inside each packet.